

What is the real gap to ECO designs – and how much can you compensate by retrofitting?

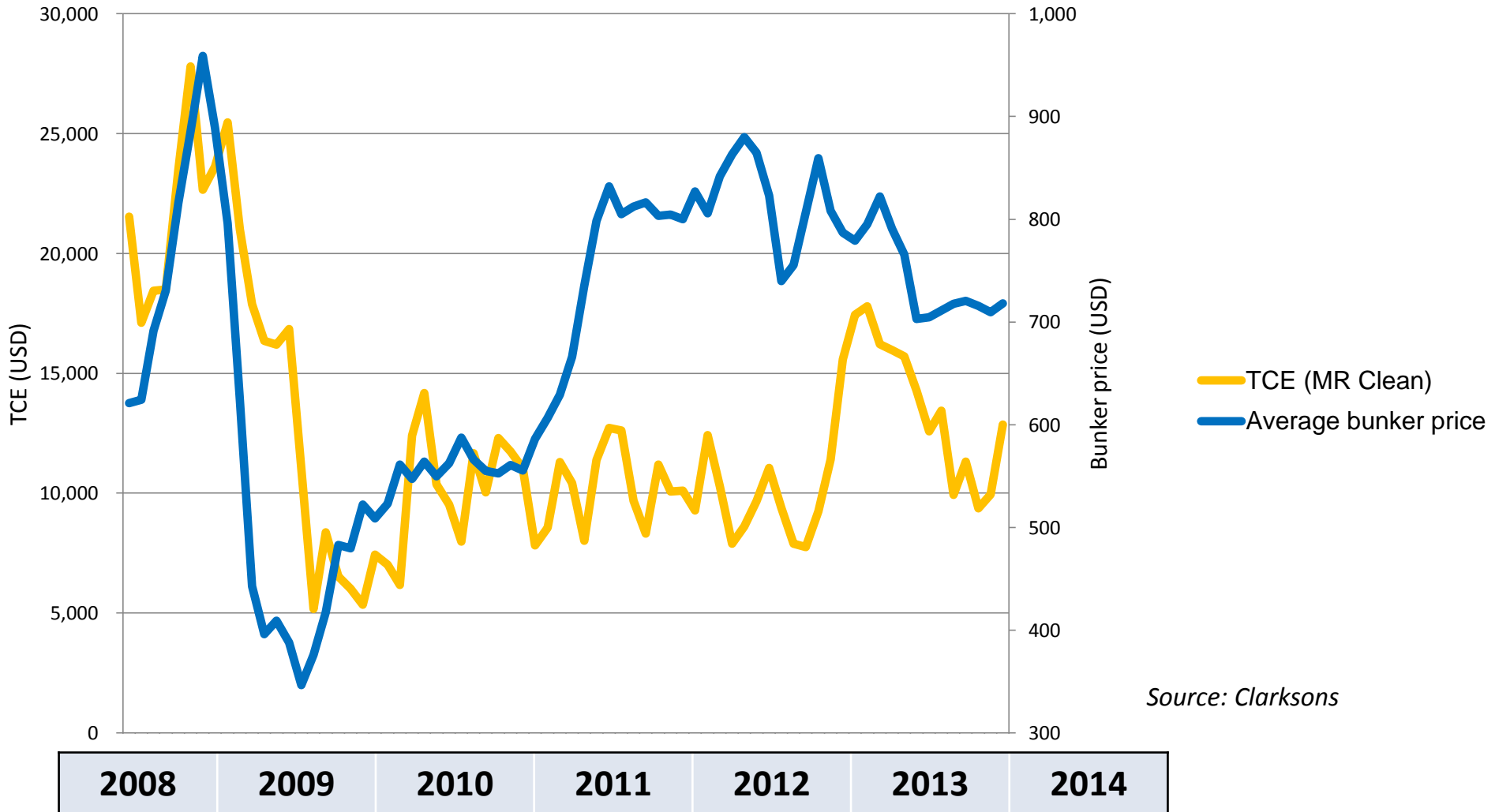


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What are we looking at here?

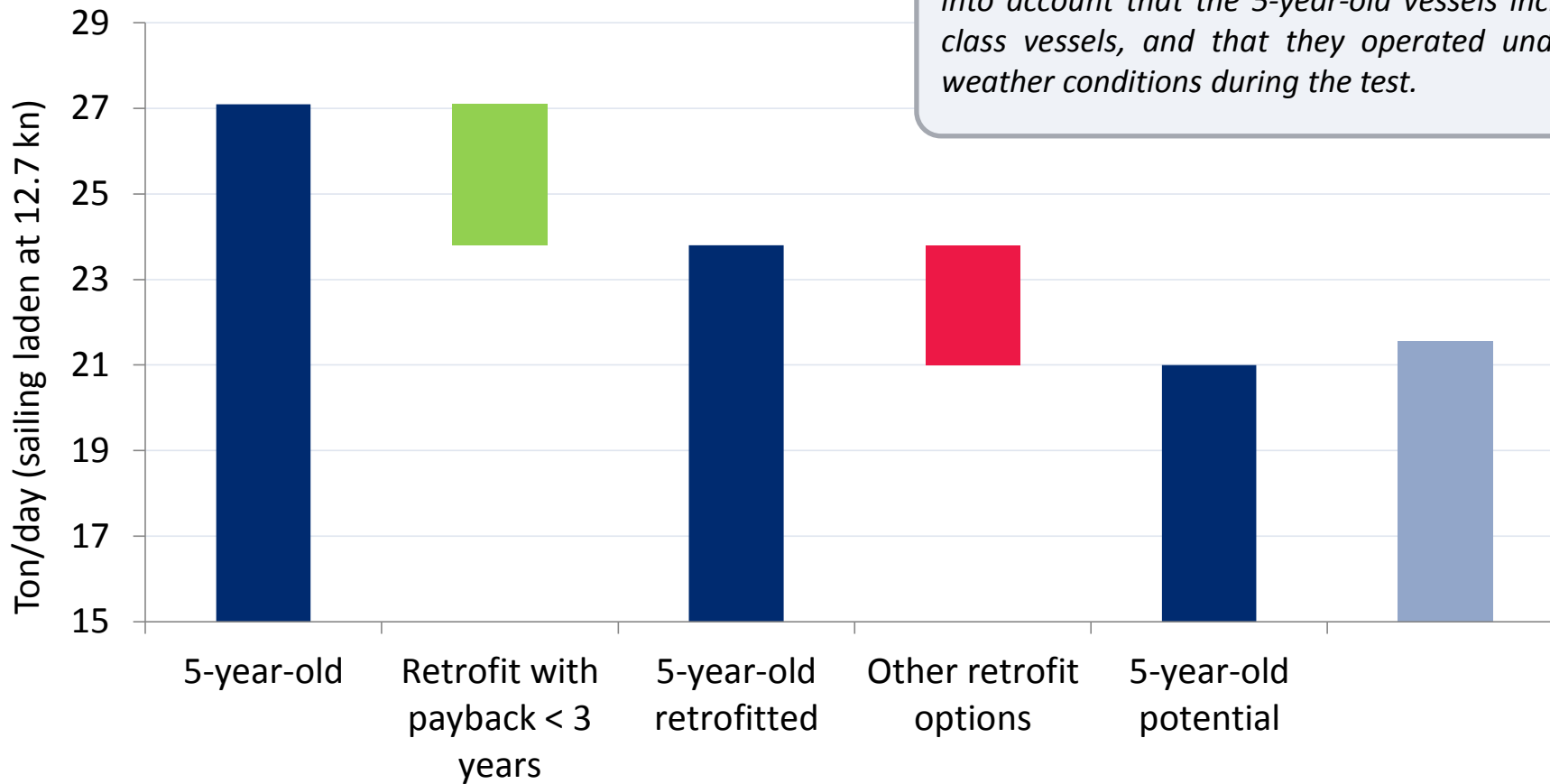


Decision drivers have changed the game



Source: Clarksons

MR type ECO comparison



A Tanker Company
A Tanker Company claimed to save around USD/day 3,900 on an ECO design MR vessel & sister vessels, compared to 5-year-old vessels from the pool. This equals 6.5 tons per day. The comparison did not take into account that the 5-year-old vessels included ICE class vessels, and that they operated under worse weather conditions during the test.



"ECO" vessels versus "normal" vessels

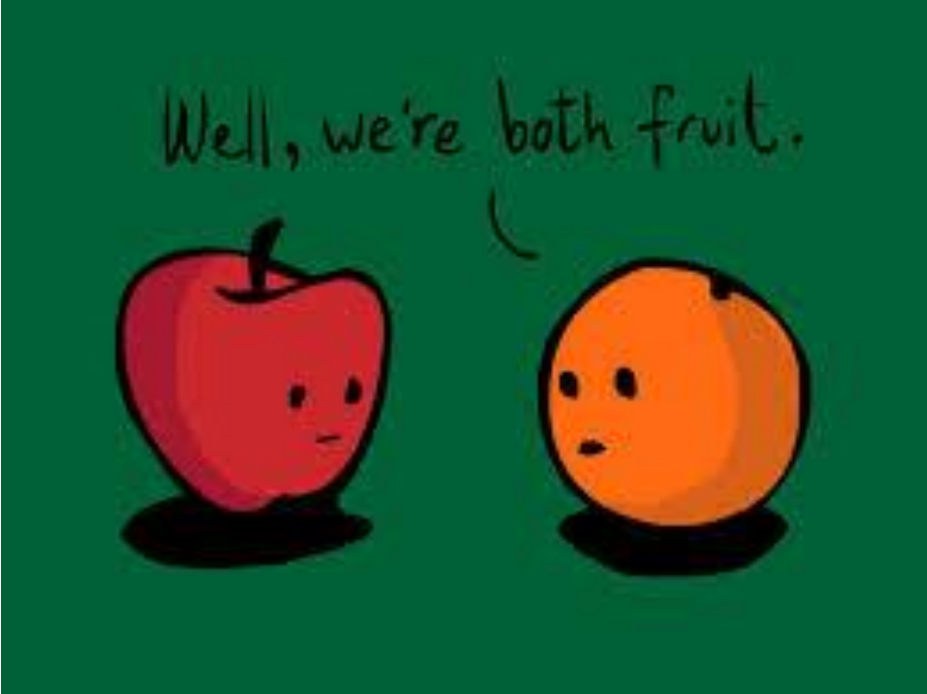


Primary differences between "ECO" vessels and "normal" vessels:

"ECO" vessels	Saving	Possible retrofit options	Potential	Diff.
<i>Engine de-rating & larger propeller</i>	8-12%	<i>De-rating solution available at USD 3 million including Kappel Propeller</i>	(8-12%)	(8-12%)
<i>Hull optimization</i>	6-8%	<i>Mewis duct, PBCF</i>	3-5%	1-5%
				(9-17%)

Other installations which are sometimes included on "ECO" ships and which are also available for retrofitting on "normal" vessels:

Type	Potential
<i>Automated engine tuning</i>	1-2%
<i>Kappel propeller</i>	2-4%
<i>Fuel/water emulsion</i>	2%
<i>Low friction paint</i>	1-2%
<i>Aux. waste heat recovery</i>	1-2%
<i>Frequency controlled electric motors</i>	<1%
<i>Auto-pilot & trim software</i>	1%
<i>LED lights</i>	<1%





Thank you!

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